

新浪移动 *OpenResty* 应用开发实践

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内容提要

- ▷ 新浪移动高性能架构的探索与变迁
- ▷ OpenResty 应用开发框架 Vanilla

▷ 新浪移动高性能架构的探索与变迁

新浪移动后端技术栈变迁史 / 机器数 VS. PV

PHP / PHP + C

600 台 +

400 台 +

7亿 +

300 台 +

4亿 +

1亿 +

2013

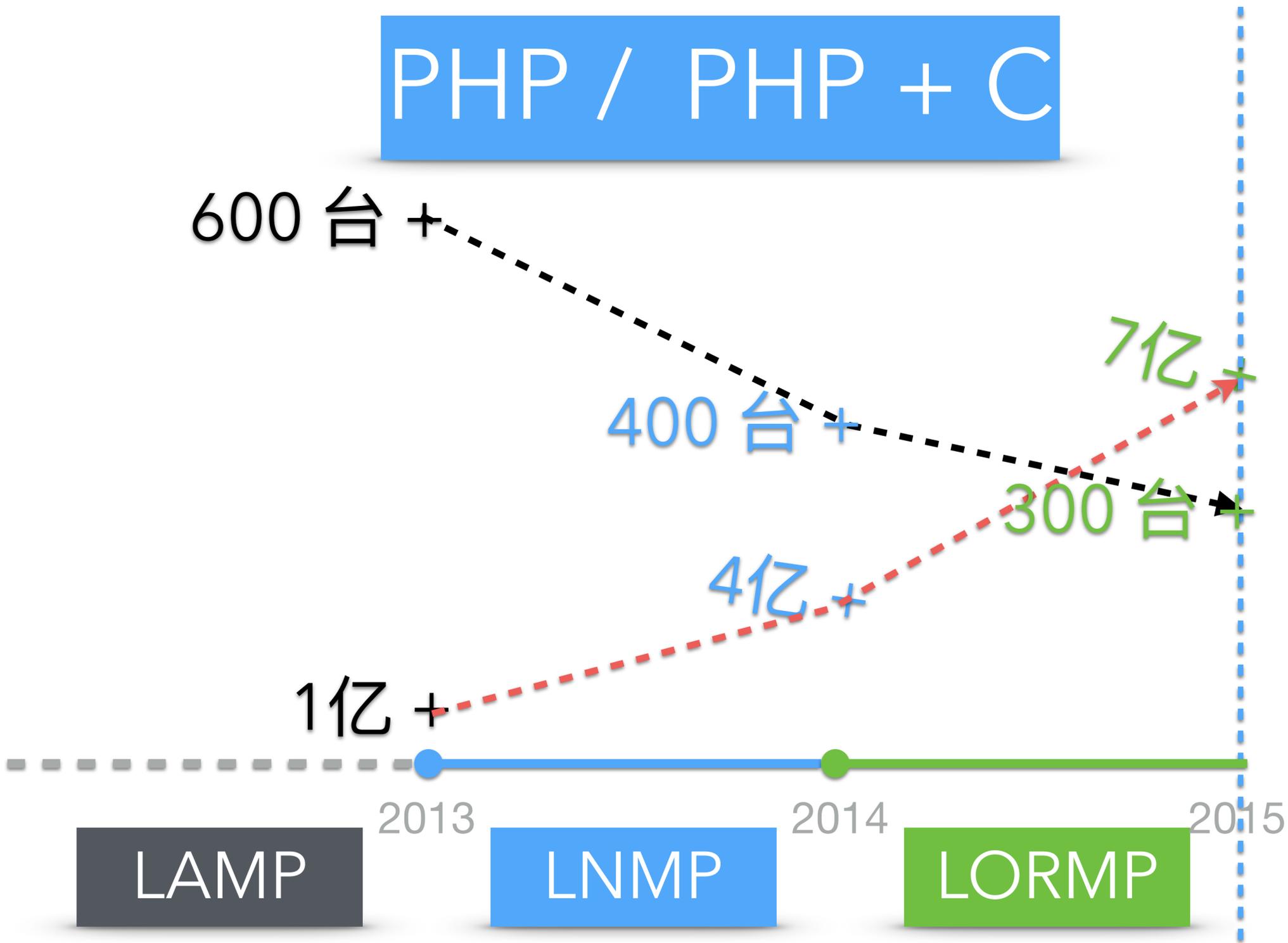
2014

2015

LAMP

LNMP

LORMP



新浪移动后端技术栈变迁史 / 机器数 VS. PV

PHP / PHP + C

PHP + Lua

Vanilla

600 台 +

400 台 +

4亿 +

1亿 +

7亿 +

300 台 +

280 台 +

11亿 +

2013

2014

2015

2016

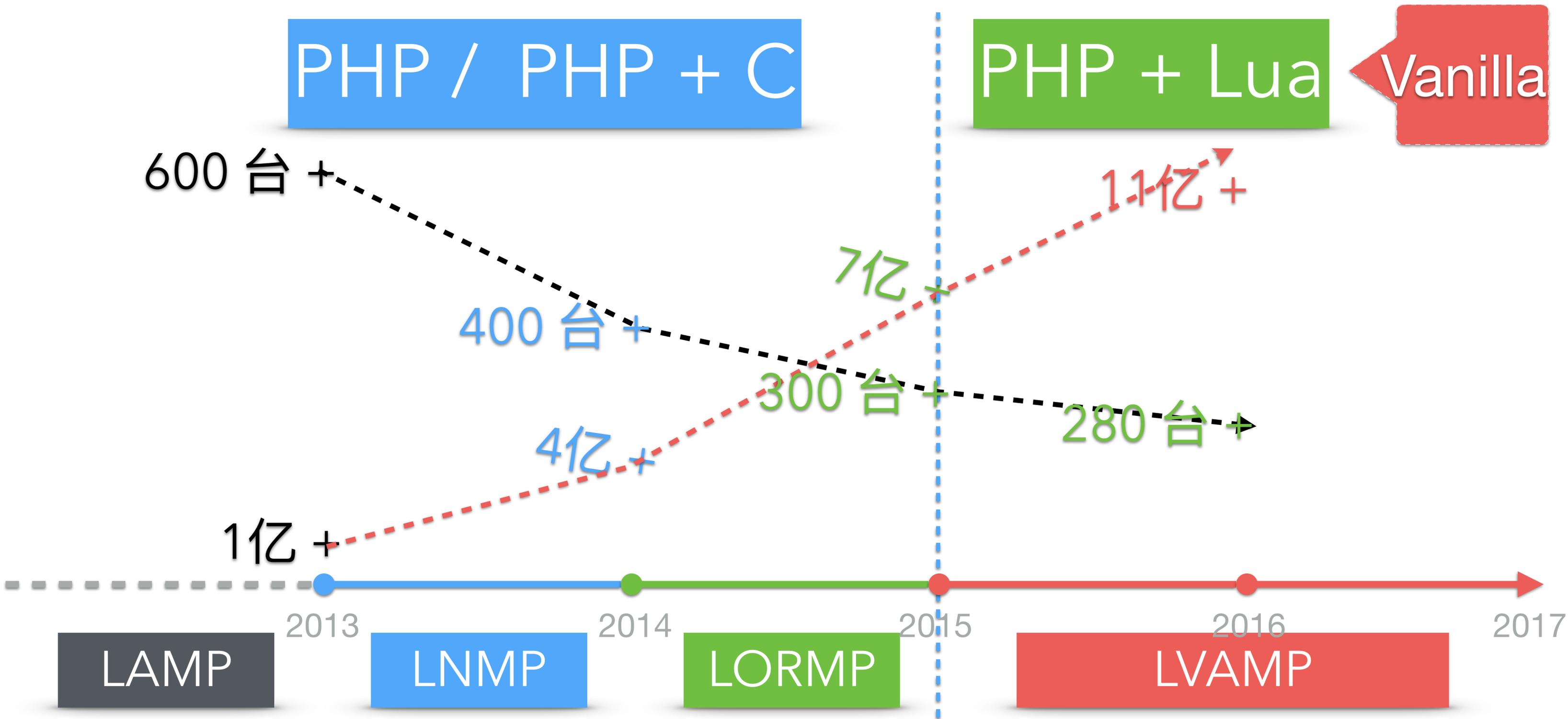
2017

LAMP

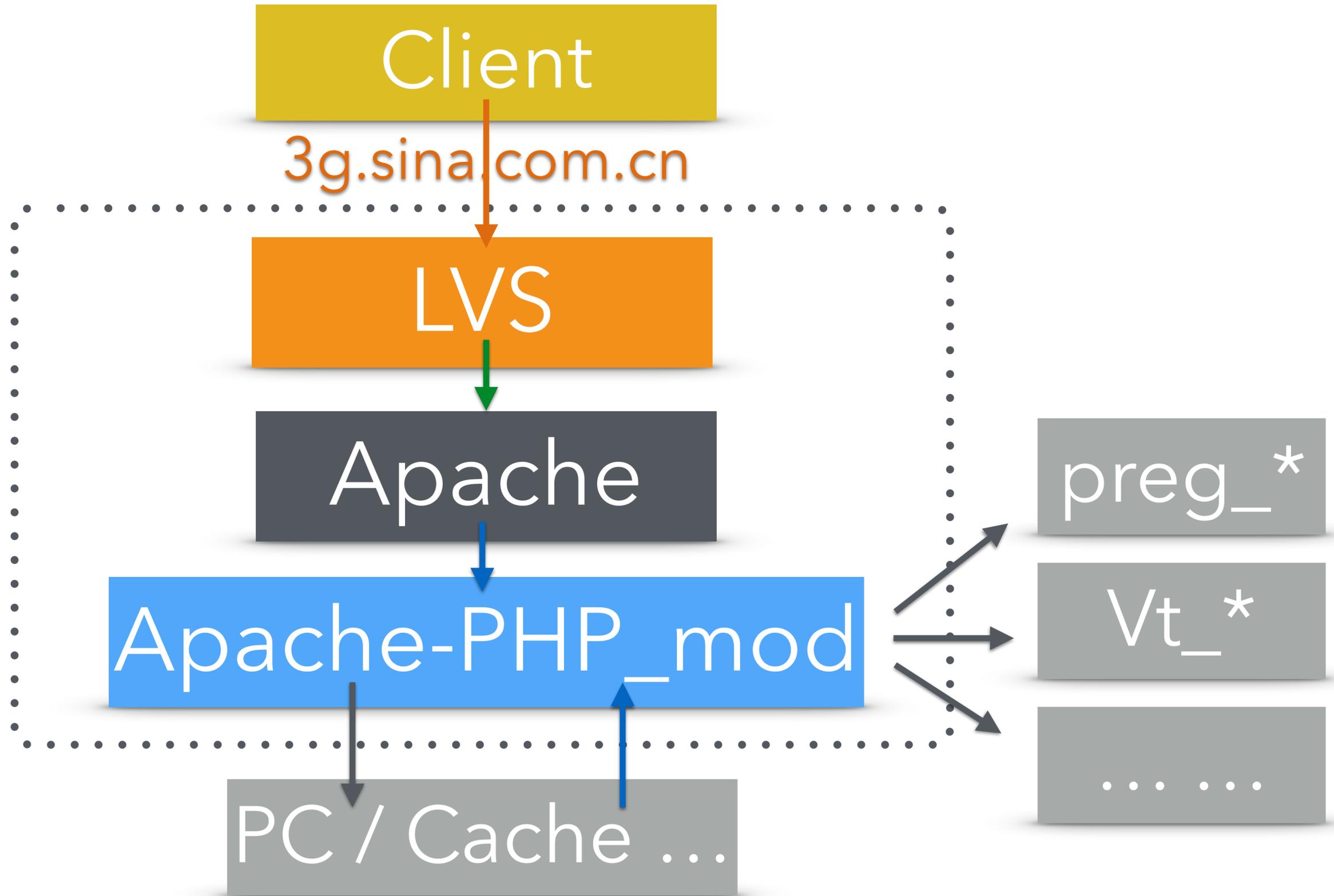
LNMP

LORMP

LVAMP



3G 门户时代 艰难前行



因地制宜 顺势而为

页面缓存

▷ 新闻内容更新频率、时效性

▷ 登录用户占比小

并发高要求

▷ CPU 密集型向 IO 密集型转移

架构 演进 指向性

OpenResty

LAMP



LNMP



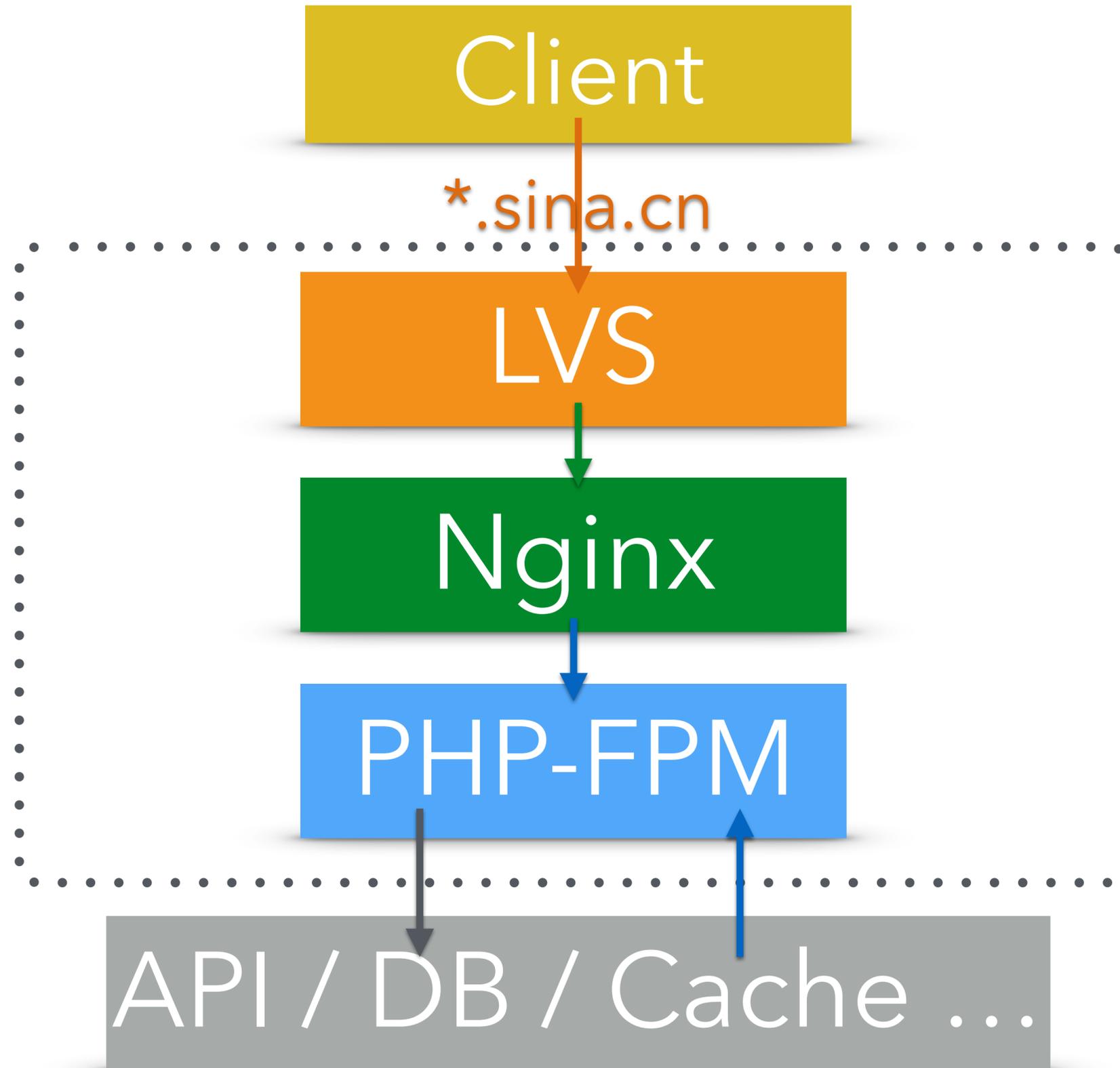
LORMP

页缓存

Nginx Cache

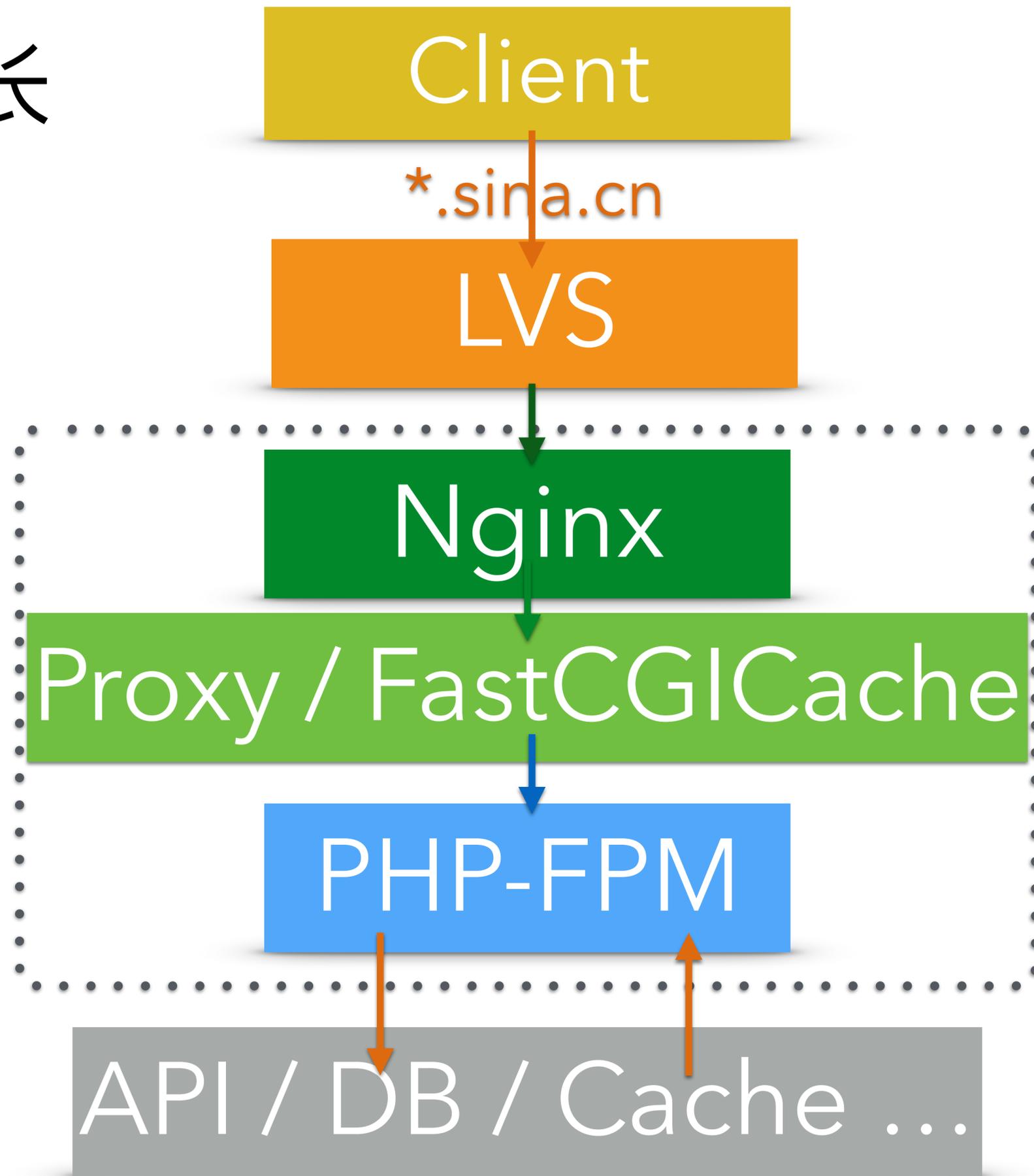
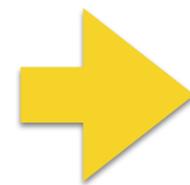
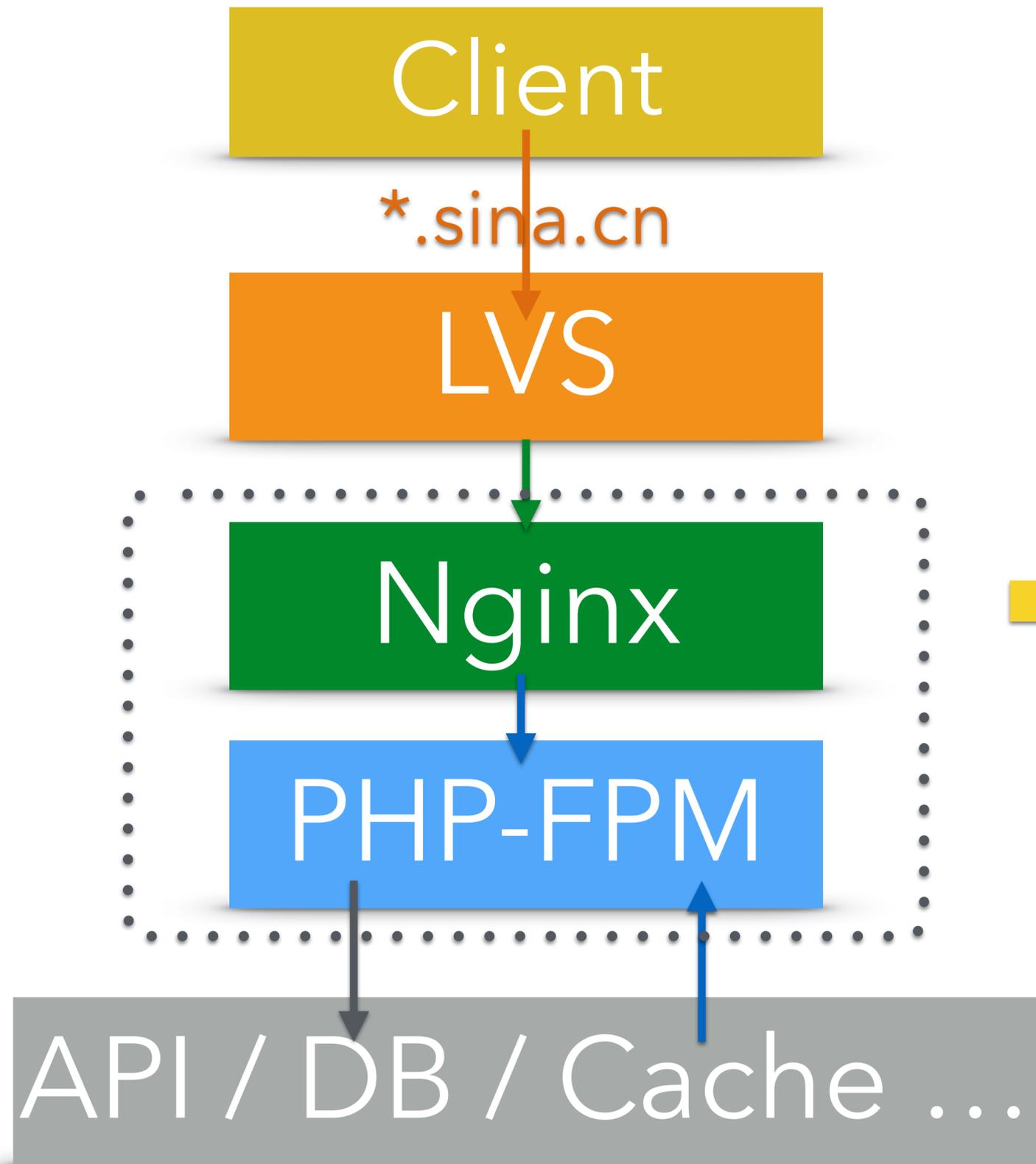
Lua

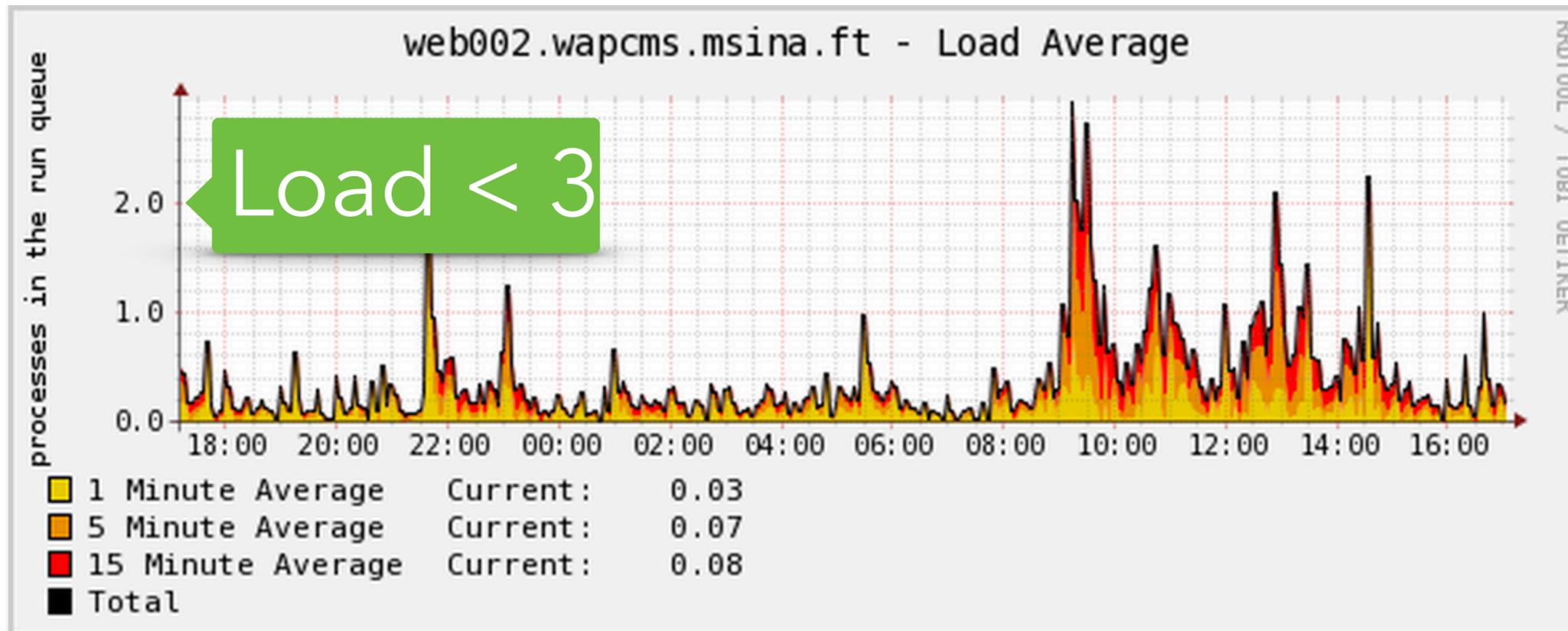
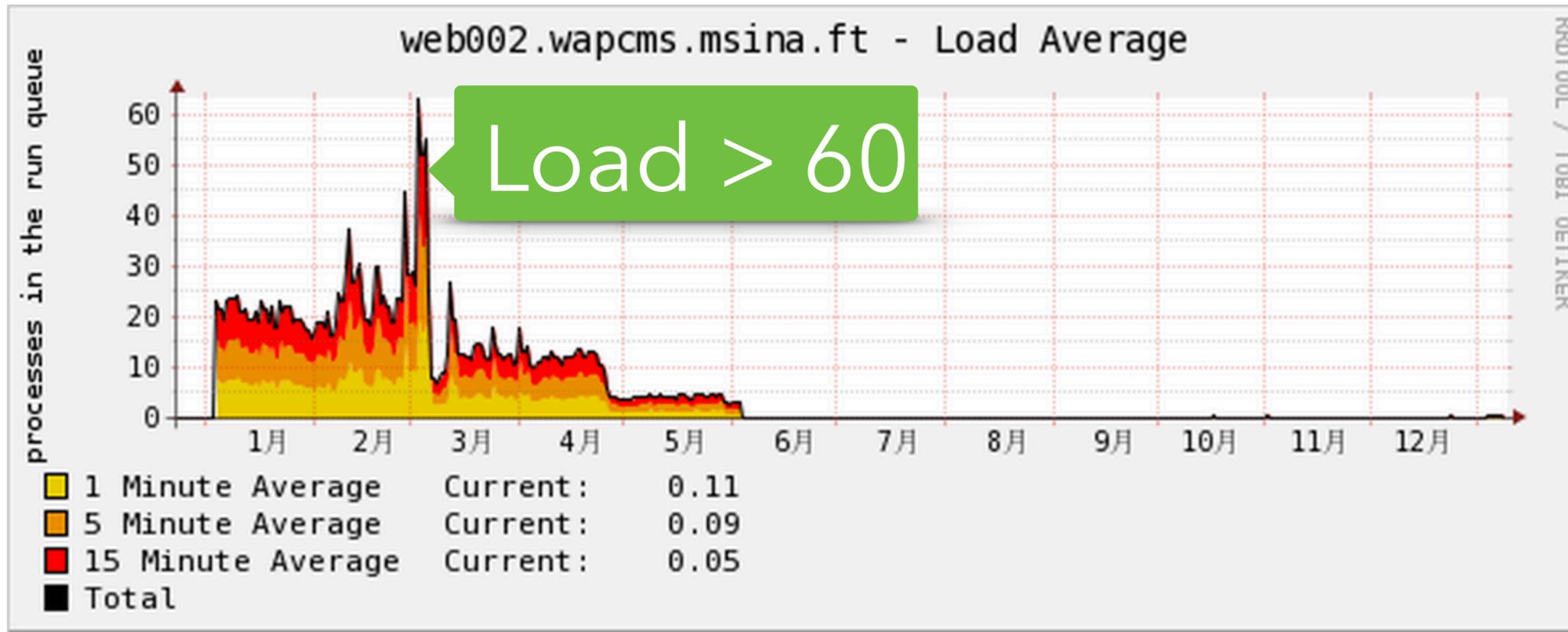
移动互联网时代 爆发式增长



非CPU密
集型
高并发

移动互联网时代 爆发式增长





移动互联网时代 爆发式增长



狗皮膏药 / Nginx Cache

改造福利

系统环境统一

服务超级“稳定”

架构组“闲”的不得了

▷ 解决了挂的问题

仅仅解决了挂的问题

清理缓存太痛苦

缓存粒度太粗 无法灵活控制

屁股脑袋

▷ 技术栈 **纯PHP**

Nodejs、GoLang

▷ 我们需要更高的性能

▷ 迁移成本

OpenResty

➔ 我们需要高性能，但是摆脱不了 PHP

▷ OpenResty 应用开发的一些尝试

缓存控制

```
set $nocache "";  
if ($http_cookie (key))  
{  
    set $nocache "Y";  
}  
  
set $nocache "";  
location /nocache_uri {  
    set $nocache "Y";  
}
```

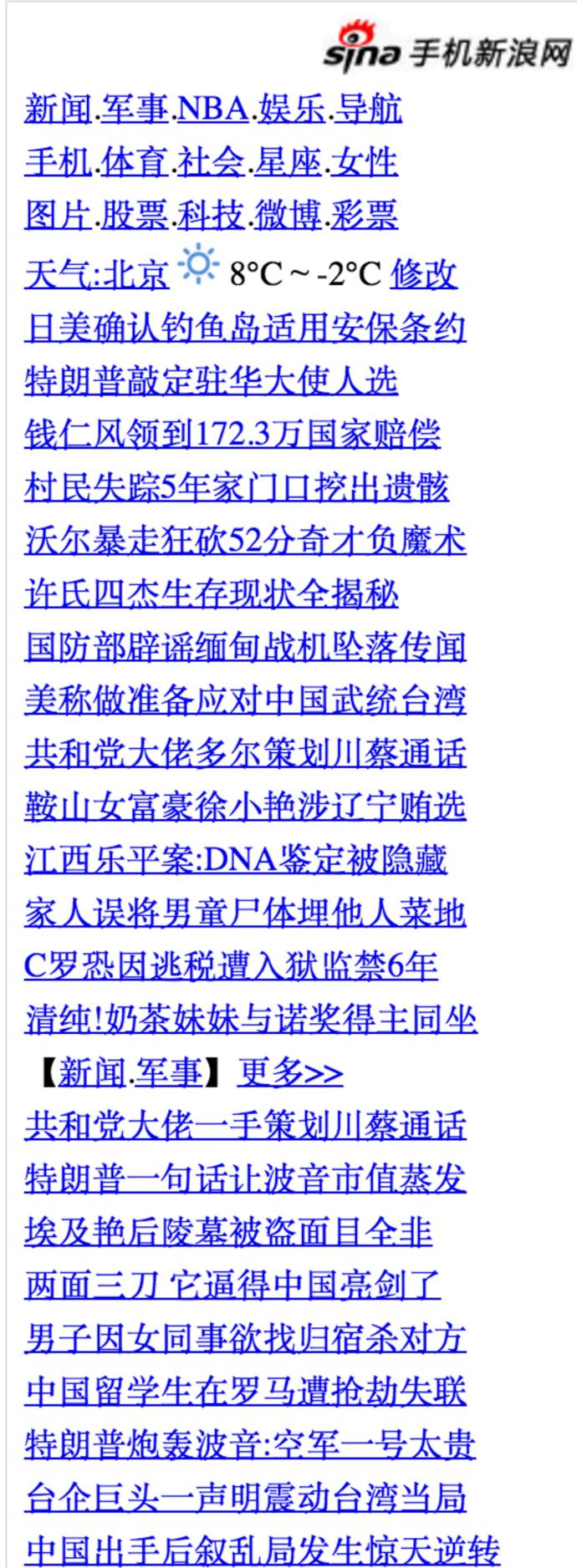
```
location / {  
    set_by_lua_file  
    $nocache check_cache.lua;  
}
```

版本适配

?vt=4



?vt=1



版本适配

Lua / Nginx.conf

```
location ~ /\.php$ {  
    set_by_lua_file $vt get_vt.lua;  
    fastcgi_param VT $vt;  
}
```

PHP

```
$vt = $_SERVER['VT'];
```

版本适配

Lua / Nginx.conf

```
location / {  
    if ($arg_vt = "") {  
        rewrite_by_lua_block {  
            local vt = getVt()  
            return ngx.redirect(  
                ngx.var.request_uri .. '&vt=' .. vt);  
        }  
    }  
    try_files $uri $uri/ /index.php$is_args$args;  
}
```

PHP

```
...  
$vt =  
$_GET['vt'];
```

数据分片加载

UserInfo

The screenshot shows the Sina News mobile app interface. At the top, there is a red header with the Sina logo and the text '新浪新闻' (Sina News) and '安装新浪新闻, 随时知晓天下事' (Install Sina News, know the world anytime). A '打开' (Open) button is visible. Below the header, there are navigation tabs for '首页' (Home) and '新闻' (News), and a '纯净版' (Pure Version) button. The main content area features a large advertisement for the Ford金牛座 (Ford Taurus) with the text '内外不凡 尽揽全局' and '福特金牛座 TAURUS'. Below the ad is a news article titled '朴槿惠因盘头延后世越号救援' (Park Geun-hye's hair bun delays rescue of the Seoyeong) with a sub-headline '[环球网综合报道 记者 赵衍龙]韩国' (Global Times comprehensive report, reporter Zhao Yanlong, South Korea). The article includes a timestamp '2016-12-07 10:25 环球网' and interaction icons for comments (12775) and收藏 (收藏). Below the article is a '推荐阅读' (Recommended Reading) section with a '纯净版' button. The first recommendation is '韩青瓦台: 朴槿惠或退居二线' (Mun Seong-wa: Park Geun-hye may be relegated to the second line) with a timestamp of '11月02日 17:55' and 0 comments. The second recommendation is '掉头发严重 试试这几个方法' (Hair loss is serious, try these methods) with an '广告' (Advertisement) label.

Ads

News

数据分片加载

并行子请求

```
local get_userinfo, get_ads, get_news =  
ngx.location.capture_multi(  
  { "/userinfo", { args = "a=3&b=4" } },  
  { "/ads" },  
  { "/news", { method = ngx.HTTP_POST, body = "hello" } },  
)  
local req_rs = {get_userinfo.body, get_ads.body, get_news.body}  
ngx.print(req_rs)
```

数据分片加载

细粒度控制

```
location / {  
    content_by_lua_file $document_root/content.lua;  
}  
location /userinfo {  
    try_files $uri $uri/ /userinfo.php$is_args$args;  
}  
location /news {  
    try_files $uri $uri/ /news.php$is_args$args;  
}
```

Nginx Cache

融会贯通 / 心中有数



▷ OpenResty 应用开发框架 Vanilla

Vanilla 的愿景

- ▷ 让更多的人加入到 OR 开发中来
- ▷ 分享 OR 开发的乐趣
- ▷ 做一款有灵魂的框架

Vanilla 有什么

多 App 部署、管理

▷ 应该有的 我们都有

丰富的 Web 开发类库

bootstrap、MVC、router、plugins ...

Vanilla 独有的

```
→ / v-console-0.1.0.rc6  
Lua 5.1.4 Copyright (C) 1994-2008 Lua.org, PUC-Rio  
v-console>or_con = {}  
v-console>or_con.year=2016  
v-console>or_con.addr='shenzhen'  
v-console>lprint_r(or_con)  
{  
  year = 2016,  
  addr = "shenzhen"  
}  
v-console>
```

Vanilla 结构 / 框架

v-console

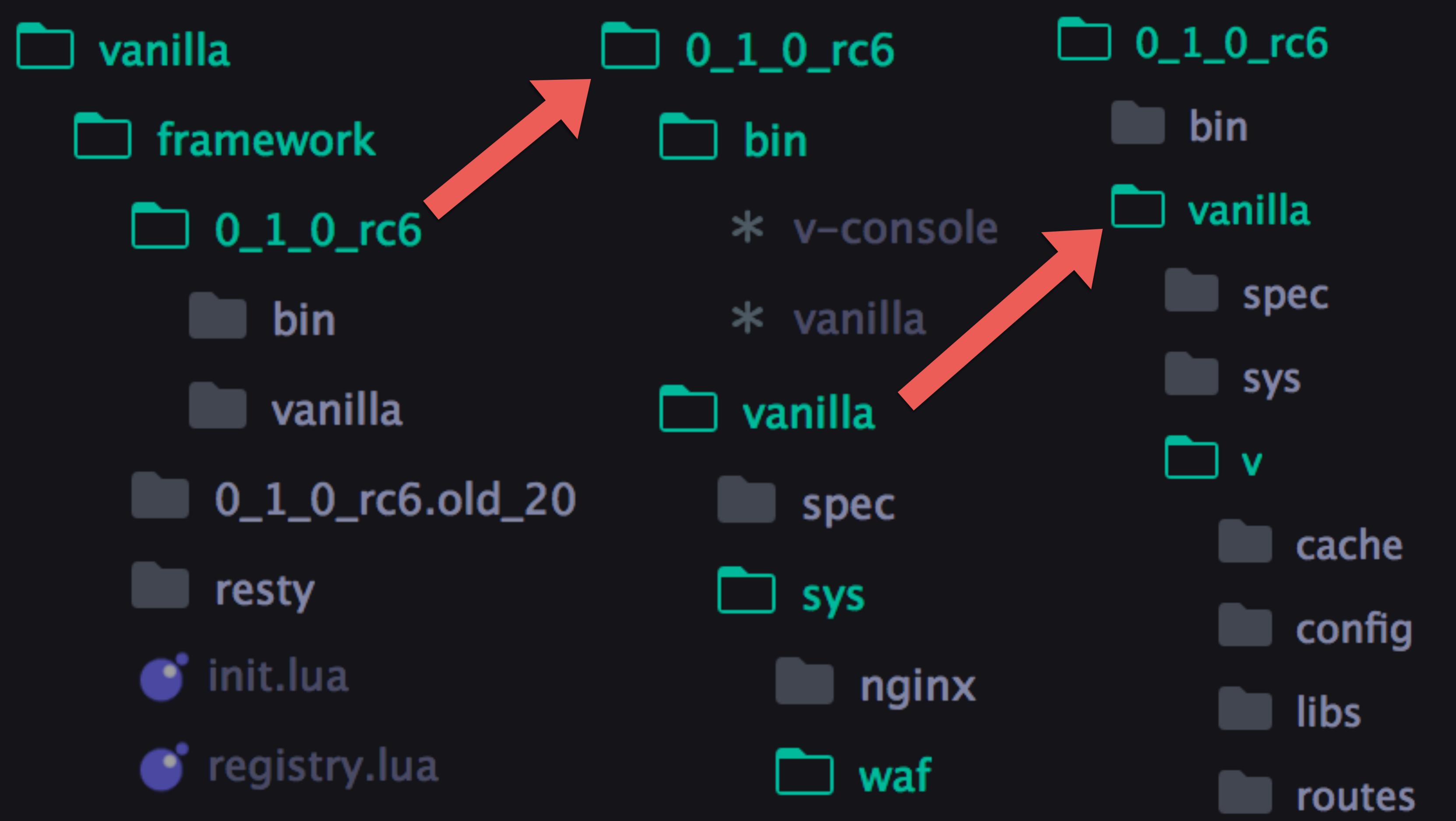
vanilla

v

spec

sys

Vanilla



Vanilla 结构 / 应用开发

sys_conf

app_conf

init

registry

MVC

library

plugins

nginx

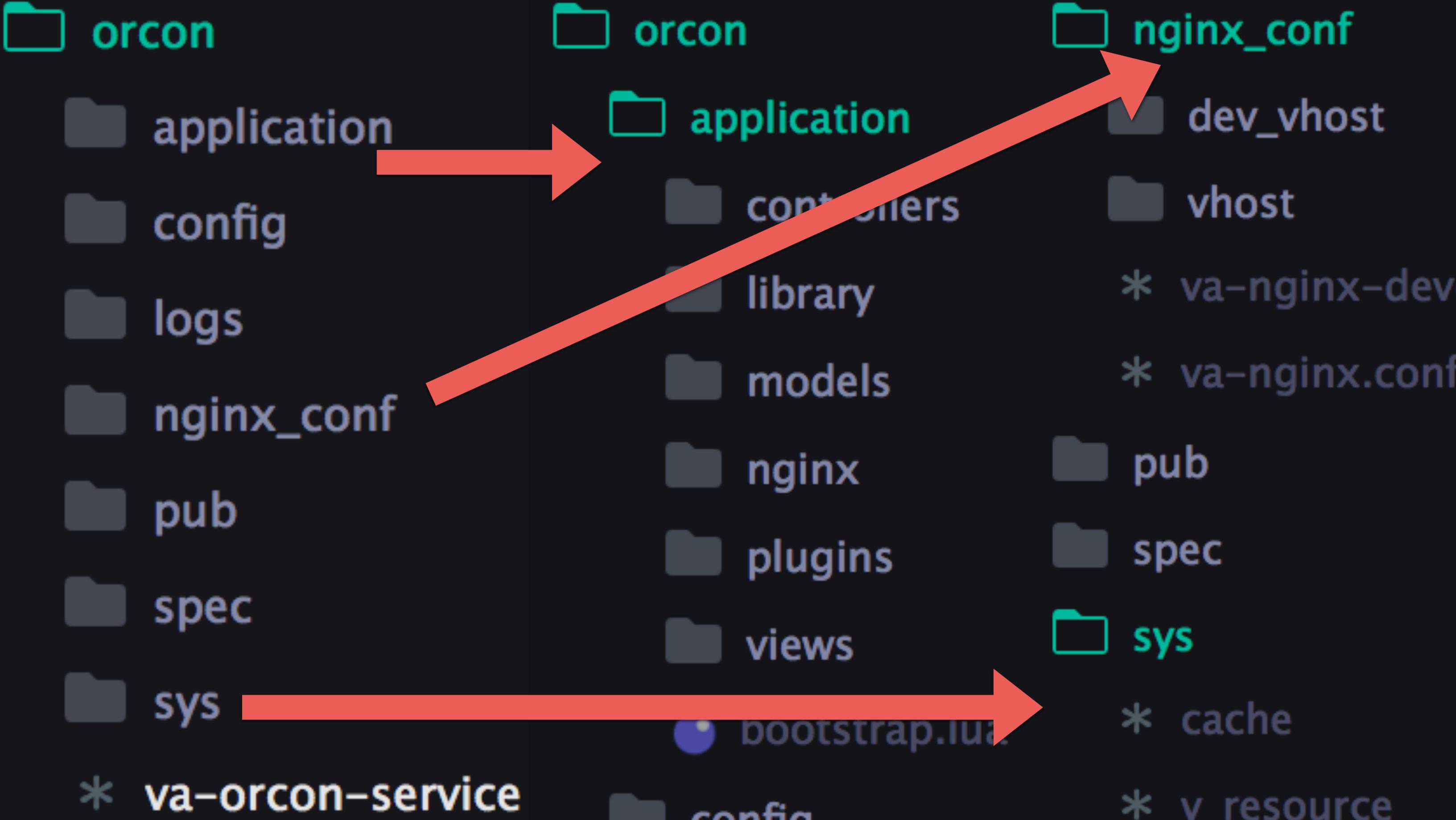
config

nginx_conf

spec

sys

va-{app-name}-service



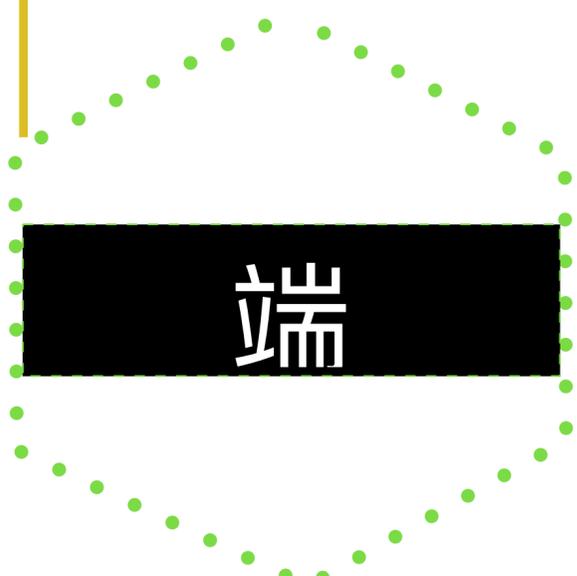
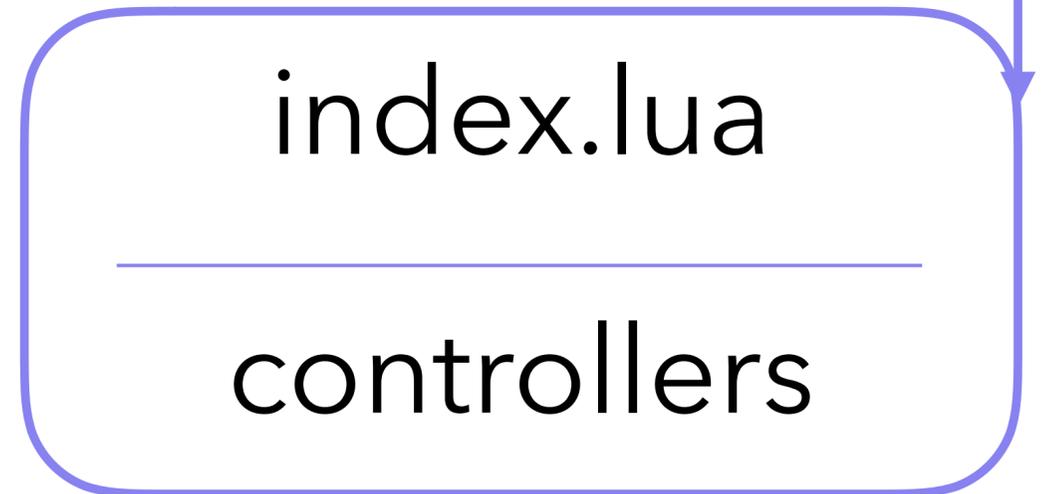
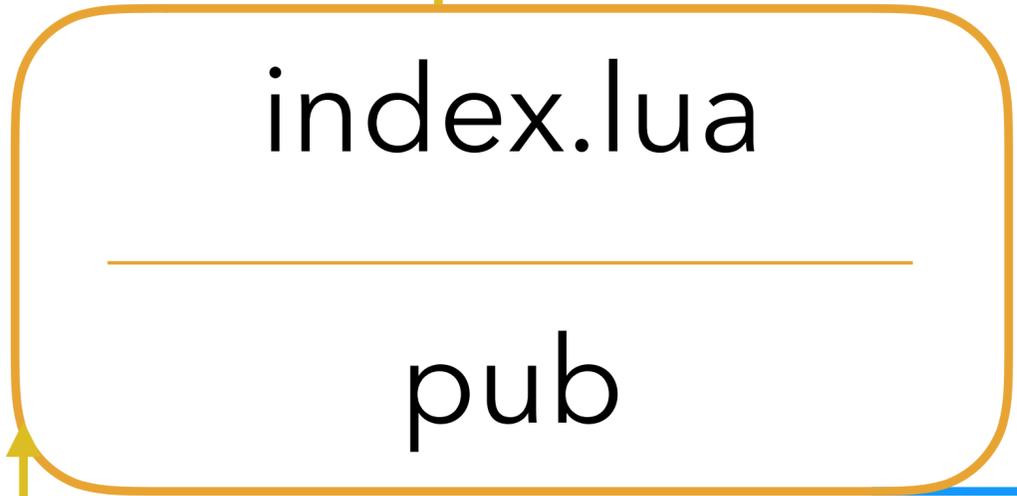
Vanilla 请求处理

```
_route()
```

```
...
```

```
response.body = matched_controller  
response:response()
```

content_by_lua_file



```
function Bootstrap:boot_list()  
return {  
  -- Bootstrap.initRoute,  
  Bootstrap.initView
```

Vanilla 性能

```
0> ab -c 500 -n 200000 'http://i.falcon.sina.cn/falconx?url='
```

```
Concurrency Level:      500
Time taken for tests:   9.917 seconds
Complete requests:     200000
Failed requests:       0
Total transferred:     207400000 bytes
HTML transferred:     174800000 bytes
Requests per second:   20167.82 [#/sec] (mean)
Time per request:      24.792 [ms] (mean)
Time per request:      0.050 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
Transfer rate:         20423.86 [Kbytes/sec] received
```

Connection Times (ms)

	min	mean[+/-sd]	median	max
Connect:	0	6 113.6	1	3007
Processing:	3	17 13.4	14	1012
Waiting:	2	14 13.6	11	1011
Total:	4	23 114.1	16	3029

Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)

50%	16
66%	18
75%	21
80%	22
90%	27
95%	38
98%	68
99%	104
100%	3029 (longest request)

Vanilla 性能

```
0> ab -c 500 -n 200000 'http://i.falcon.sina.cn:8888/?url='
```

```
Concurrency Level:      500
Time taken for tests:   9.988 seconds
Complete requests:     200000
Failed requests:       0
Total transferred:     205000000 bytes
HTML transferred:     175600000 bytes
Requests per second:   20023.16 [#/sec] (mean)
Time per request:      24.971 [ms] (mean)
Time per request:      0.050 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
Transfer rate:         20042.72 [Kbytes/sec] received
```

Connection Times (ms)

	min	mean[+/-sd]	median	max
Connect:	0	5 103.7	1	3006
Processing:	4	18 10.0	17	118
Waiting:	3	16 10.3	15	118
Total:	5	24 104.0	19	3032

Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)

50%	19
66%	21
75%	22
80%	23
90%	25
95%	27
98%	34
99%	90
100%	3032 (longest request)

OpenResty Lua 改造面临的问题

大量需要重写的代码

需要迁移的不止是代码还有人
人力匮乏

业务增长迅猛

“二八原则” / 并非所有项目都需要改造

短、平、快的解决方案

- ▷ 核心项目 Lua 重写
- ▷ 非核心项目 PHP 与 Lua 和谐共生

Lua 来决定 请求的走向

短、平、快的解决方案

使用内部请求转发将Lua与PHP连通

▼ Response Headers [view source](#)

Connection: keep-alive
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Date: Wed, 28 Sep 2016 12:19:24 GMT
Power-By: Vanilla-0_1_0_rc6
Server: openresty/1.11.2.1
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Vary: Accept-Encoding
X-Cache: HIT
X-Powered-By: PHP/7.0.10

新浪移动 OpenResty 使用现状

Lives

Falcon

Photo

Sina.cn

Stocks

AXE

CMNT

picsrv

...

...

2017

- ▷ OpenResty 新特性的跟进
- ▷ Web Lib 的进一步丰富
- ▷ 简化版的开发

